

APA

SAMPLE CITATIONS AND SOURCE DOCUMENTATION

American Psychological Association of America <http://www.apastyle.org/>

This guide is based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th ed., by the American Psychological Association, Washington DC, 2010. The Manual is frequently known as the “APA”. The guide is designed to provide a quick resource for citing references. For more detailed information refer to this handbook in Reference (Ref BF76.7.P83 2010).

Books	
<i>Basic Format of Citation</i>	<i>Sample Citation</i>
Single author	Dagrosa, C. (1994). <i>Life in other times</i> . New York: Oxford University Press.
Two authors	Cole, R., & Bobb, J. (1973). <i>The hidden injuries of children</i> . New York: Vintage Books.
Three or more authors	Sclafani, D., Ryan, L., & Westbock, K. (1996). <i>The encyclopedia of media</i> . New York: Facts on File.
Encyclopedia	Lumino, S.M. (1993). Chaucer. In <i>The new encyclopaedia britannica</i> (Vol. 15, pp. 745-748). Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica.
Article within a book	Frank, Z.C. (1999). Supporting ourselves in the atmosphere. In T. W. Smith (Ed.), <i>Teaching in a climate of change</i> (pp. 1-6). New York: PATPress Inc.
Electronic Book	O’Keefe, E. (n.d.) <i>Egoism & the crisis in Western values</i> . Retrieved from http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=135

Newspapers, Magazines or Scholarly Journals Print and Electronic Sources

Printed magazine article	Greene, A. (2002, June 19). The man who couldn't stop sleeping. <i>The New Yorker</i> , 93, 70-75.
Online magazine article	Sclafani, W. (1999, August). The girl's new mind. <i>Monitor on Psychology</i> , 39(6). Retrieved from http://www.apa.org/monitor/
Printed newspaper article	Downs, S. (1998, March 16). Frank Smith dies at 63. <i>The New York Times</i> , pp. A1, A22-A23.
Online newspaper article	Will, S. (1991, January 22). Curriculum draws criticism. <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com
Printed journal article with DOI	Bonn, P. (1966). The lake of seduction. <i>Health Psychology</i> , 24, 195-200. doi:10.1037/0278-6133.24.2.225
Printed journal article without DOI	Light, M.A., & Light, I.H. (2008). The geographic expansion of Mexican immigration in the United States. <i>Law Enforcement Executive Forum Journal</i> , 8(1), 73-82.
Online journal article with DOI	Early, P. J. (2000). The universality of logic and the limits of the mind. <i>Sanity</i> , 8(1), 235-267. doi: 10.1037/0278-6133.24.2.225
Online journal article without DOI	Sillick, T.J. & Schutte, N.S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. <i>E-Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 2(2), 38-48. Retrieved from http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap

Electronic Resources

Web page - Author and date given	Willie, N. (1996). <i>Facts about the American opossum</i> . Retrieved from http://www.nyopossum.org/facts.htm
Web page - No author and date given	<i>Human nutrition</i> . (n.d.). Retrieved from http://www.mylife.com/food.html
Electronic version of print book	Shotton, M. A. (1989). <i>Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency</i> [DX Reader version]. Retrieved from http://www.ebookstore.tandf.co.uk/html/index.asp
Electronic-only book	O'Keefe, E. (n.d.). <i>Egoism & the crisis in Western values</i> . Retrieved from http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=135
Entry in an online reference book	Graham, G. (2005). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), <i>The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy</i> (Fall 2007 ed.). Retrieved from http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/behaviorism/
Entry in an online reference work, no author or editor	Heuristic. (n.d.). In <i>Merriam-Webster's online dictionary</i> (11 th ed.). Retrieved from http://www.m-w.com/dictionary/heuristic

Miscellaneous

Book Review	Sabby, S. V. (1991, November 17). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book <i>The social life of information</i> , by J.S. Brown & P. Duguid]. <i>Science</i> , 290, 1304. doi:10.1126/science.290.5495.1304
Music recording	lang, k.d. (2008). Shadow and the frame. On <i>Watershed</i> [CD]. New York, NY: Nonesuch Records.
Government Report	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute. (2003). <i>Managing asthma: A guide for schools</i> (NIH Publication No. 02-2650). Retrieved from http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/prof/lung/asthma/asth_sch.pdf